DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING LEADS AND SIGNALS					
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING L				W B F CONVENTION CARD	
Style: 8-18HCP sound, often 4cards at 1 level.	Lead			In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: i.e. Green/Blue / Red / HUM / Brown Sticker:	
RESP: CUE=INV+ with 3+SUP, Jump CUE= constructive 4+SUP,	Suit	3rd/low		3rd/low	NCBO: Japan	
Fit Showing Jump.	NT	4th		4th	PLAYERS: Kyoko Shimamura, Masaaki Takayama	
	Subseq	Same as a		Same as above	EVENT (Open/Women/Senior/Transnational)	
	Other: Someti	mes deferent	lead from XXX I	n Partner's Suit	-	
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY	
15+-18HCP system on	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		
	Ace	AKx(+),		AKx(+),Ax(+),Strong suit		
Reopening: 11-15 HCP	King	AKx(+),	KQx(+)	KQJ(+),KQ10(+),KQx(+)	5 card Major 2 over 1 always Game Forcing	
	Queen	QJ(+)		QJ(+), KQ109(+)		
	Jack	J10(+)		J10(+)		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109(+)		109(+)		
Style: Sometimes light at NV	9	9x, 9, KJ	9(+), (AJ9(+))	9xx, 9x		
RESP: F1, 2NT=ogust	Hi-X Lo-X					
Reopen: Intermedeate	SIGNALS IN	ORDER OF	PRIORITY	•		
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Par	tner's Lead	Declarer's L	ead Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
(1m)2♦ 1M(2M)=Michaels. Usually sound.	1 Lo=	ENCRG	Lo=EVEN	Odd=ENCRG	2♣ = artificial strong (♠♥♣ strong or 24+HCP BAL)	
	Suit 2 Lo=	EVEN	S/P	Lo=EVEN	2♦ = artificial strong (♦ strong or 22-23HCP BAL)	
	3 S/P			S/P	2M = Weak	
		ENCRG	Lo=EVEN	Odd=ENCRG	3NT= 16-20 HCP good minor 1suiter	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2 Lo=		S/P	Lo=EVEN	Multi Landy VS 1NT opening	
DBL=Power(Direct)/1 minor(Reopen)	3 S/P			S/P	Saction VS strong * opening	
2 <b>.</b> =Majors	Signals (inclu	ding Trumps)	:			
2♦=1 Major	UDCA rev	erse Smit			$1m(1NT)2 / (-\sqrt{\phi}) = Ms/ / (-\sqrt{\phi}) $ $2NT \sim 3 = TRF$	
2M= Major and a minor					1 M (1 NT) $2*/\phi = */\phi + OM$ $2NT \sim 3 \checkmark = TRF$	
2 NT~ 3 ♥=TRF	DOUBLES				$1 \lor (2 \lor) X/2 ♦ /2NT/3 ♦ /3 ♦ = raise/3 supINV + / ♦ /4$	
					4;suppINV+	
					1♦ (2 ♦) $X/2NT/3 •/3 •/3 ♥ = Raise/•/4/3supINV+/4+supINV+$	
	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)					
Dbl=Takeout thru 4♥	General Style	: 11+HCP Sha	ape is classical		$1M(x)1NT \sim 2M = TRF$	
Leaping Michaels						
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
$(1 \text{ $\rlap{$\wedge$}}/2 \text{ $\rlap{$\wedge$}}) \text{ Dbl}/2 \text{ $\rlap{$\wedge$}}/3 \text{ $\rlap{$\wedge$}} = \text{$\rlap{$\wedge$}} \text{ or Majors, } 1 \text{ $\rlap{$\wedge$}}/2 \text{ $\rlap{$\wedge$}}/3 \text{ $\rlap{$\wedge$}} = \text{$\rlap{$\vee$}} \text{ or } \text{ $\rlap{$\wedge$}} + \text{$\rlap{$\wedge$}}$			& COMPETITI	VE DBLS/RDLS		
1 ♥ /2 ♥ /2 ♥ = ♠ or ♣ + ♦ , 1 ♠ /2 ♠ /3 ♠ = ♣ or ♦ + ♥	Neg Dbl thru					
1NT/2NT= ♣+♥ or ♦+♠	Resp Dbl thru				_	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	Support Dbl ti	nru 2♥			IMPORTANT NOTES	
Preempt 2NT RAISE after 1m(X)	Maximal over	call Dbl thru	4♦			
Truscott 2NT	Competetive 1	Obl at various	situation			
Fit Showing Jump					PSYCHICS: occasionally	

<b>U</b>	IF	. OF	NEG.DBL THRU							
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS		DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING			
1.		3	4♥	11-21HCP NAT	2♣=4+SUP GF, 2♦=5+♣ INV,	4th suit GF,	Fit Showing Jump			
					2♥/2♠=Fit Showing Jump	2 way checkback stayman,				
1♦		3	4♥	11-21HCP NAT	2♣=NAT GF, 2♦=4+SUP GF, 2♥=Fit Showing Jump, 2♠=5+♦ INV	Transfer after 2NT rebid, 1M-2NT-3any=short suit showing				
1♥		5	4♦	11-21HCP NAT	1NT=F1, $1 \checkmark -2 \land /1 \land -3 \checkmark = 6 + \text{cards INV, 2NT} = 4 + \text{SUP Slam try, } 3 \land /3 \blacklozenge = 4 + \text{SUP const/limit,}$		Fit Showing Jump Reverse Drury			
1 🖍		5	4♥	11-21HCP NAT	3NT=4+SUP 12-15HCP BAL		P-1M-2NT=5+&+MsupINV+			
INT		-	4♥	(14+)15-17HCP BAL	2 ♦ /2 ♥=TRF, 2 ♠=MSS, 2NT=♣,3♣=5Maj ask	2 ♦ -2 ♥ -2 ♠ -2 NT- 3 ♣ / ♥ / ♠ = SPL6+ ♦ +:3 ♦ =5 ♦ 15 pts+3 NT=6+ ♦ bal14~15 pts.:4 ♣ =5 ♣ 15+:4 ♦ =6 ♦ bal 16 pts.+ 4 ♥ = RKC ♦	Rubensohl			
					$3 \blacklozenge = 6 + INV, 3 \checkmark / 3 \spadesuit = 4 \spadesuit / 4 \checkmark GF, 4 \spadesuit / 4 \checkmark = TRF$	2 <b>.</b> -2 <b>.</b> -3 <b>.</b> √. <b>.</b> =55M NF/GF 2 <b>.</b> -2 <b>.</b> -3 <b>.</b> =55MS/T				
2*	v	-	-	24+HCP BAL or	$2 \diamondsuit / 2 \blacktriangledown / 2 \diamondsuit / 2 NT = waiting / \blacktriangledown / \diamondsuit / ms$		(OC) $X = neg P = positive$			
				any strong(except ♦)						
2♦	v	-	-	22-23HCP BAL or	2♥=waiting					
				♦ strong	77					
2♥		5	-	3-10 HCP Weak	2NT=ogust					
2.		5	-	3-10 HCP Weak	2NT=ogust					
2NT		-	-	(19+)20-21HCP BAL	3♣/3♦=TRF, 4♦/4♥=TRF	3 <b>♣</b> -3 <b>♦</b> -4 <b>♥</b> / <b>♣</b> =55M S/T NF/F1				
						3♥-3♠-4♥=55M NF 3♦-3♥-3♠-3NT;4♣/♦/♥/♠=6♣/6♦/5♣/5♦				
3♣		6	-	Preempt						
3♦		6	-	Preempt						
3♥		6	-	Preempt						
3♠		6	-	Preempt						
3NT		6	-	16-20HCP minor 1suit						
4.	v	0	-	♥ 8and half trick +	4 <b>←</b> = F					
4♦	V	0	-	♦ 8and half trick +	4 <b>∀</b> =F					
4♥		6	-	Preempt						
4 🛦		6	-	Preempt						
4NT	V	-	-	Acol Ace Ask	5♣=No Ace, 5♦/5♥/5♠/6♣=Ace in the suit					
5 <b>.</b>		8	-	Preempt		HIGH LEVEL BI	DDING			
5♦		8	-	Preempt						
5♥		-	-							
5♠			-							